SECTION ONE - 100 MARKS
Answer ONE of the following questions.
Please answer this section in a separate answer book.

1.1 Explain the theological and pastoral significance of the indulgences controversy. (100)

1.2 The Confession of Augsburg was meant to restore the unity of the Christian Church, but the opposite happened. Comment. (100)

1.3 Explain why despite their deep piety and their commitment to the Gospel most Christian states, including the Protestant ones, persecuted the Anabaptists in the sixteenth century. In your response distinguish between the Anabaptists who resorted to violence and those who did not. (100)

1.4 Compare Luther’s and Calvin’s views on the role of the state in religious matters. (100)
SECTION TWO - 100 MARKS
Answer ONE of the following questions.
Please answer this section in a separate answer book.

2.1 Discuss Erasmus’ views on Jesus Christ and explain how his Christology shaped his theology and his piety. (100)

2.2 There are marked differences between Catholics and Protestants on issues such as the veneration of saints, the use of images in the liturgy or the value of pilgrimages and processions. Taking Ignatius of Loyola and Calvin as examples, show how these differences point at a different understanding of the relation between God and humankind. (100)

2.3 What was the theological rationale for burning heretics in the sixteenth century? (100)

2.4 Explain how a social practice such as the *encomienda* became a theological problem for Bartolomé de las Casas. (100)

SECTION THREE - 100 MARKS
Answer ONE of the following questions.
Please answer this section in a separate answer book.

3.1 Describe how the Swedish state (and thus also the Church of Sweden) regarded the Sami in the seventeenth century based on the Old Testament and compare this with the role of the Old Testament in the South African history. (100)

3.2 Give brief descriptions of the following:
   a) Peter’s Pence
   b) Excommunication
   c) Traddutore, traditore
   d) The Great Bible
   e) Cromwell’s Visitors
   f) The nine day Queen
   g) Good Queen Bess
   h) The Gunpowder Plot
   i) The Dissenters
   j) The Lord Protector of England (100)

3.3 Who was “Bloody Mary” and why did she gain this name? Provide the context of her coming to power as Queen, the reasons for the way she governed, and the consequences of her decisions. (100)

3.4 Who were the Puritans, and what impact did they have on English society? In your answer include their conversation with King James, and the later role of Oliver Cromwell. (100)