STUDENTS ARE REQUESTED, IN THEIR OWN INTERESTS, TO WRITE LEGIBLY.

INSTRUCTIONS:
1. This paper consists of two (2) pages of three sections (A-C).
2. Please ensure that you have all of them.
3. Read the instructions and the questions carefully.
4. Please answer all questions.

SECTION A

1) What was the Groote Schuur Minute? (1)
2) What was the government elected in 1994 called? (1)
3) Who was the founding president of the ANC Youth League? (1)
4) In which year was the Interim Constitution of South Africa adopted? (1)
5) In what year was the Union of South Africa formed? (1)
6) What was the first economic policy of the post-apartheid South Africa? (1)
7) Who was the last president of ‘Apartheid South Africa’? (1)
8) What is the single most defining issue in South African politics since 1652? (1)
9) Name the person who proposed the ‘sunset clauses’ during the multiparty negotiations (1)
10) In which year was the Pan-Africanist Congress formed? (1)
11) What was the document formulated by the ANC Youth League in 1948? (1)
12) What chapter of the Constitution is the Bill of Rights? (1)
13) What was the Eiselen Commission? (1)
14) Constitutionally, what is South Africa’s party system? (1)
15) Who proposed the idea of a people’s congress in the 1950s? (1)
16) Who is largely credited for the relatively peaceful transition to democracy in South Africa? (1)
17) Who was Robert Sobukwe? (1)
18) What is South Africa’s biggest corruption scandal since 1994? (1)
19) Which political party came into power in 1994? (1)
20) As discussed in class, the voter patterns since 1994 have been largely motivated by what? (1)
SECTION B

1) After a decade of silence/dormancy in the 1960s, the ANC became dramatically popular in the 1970s and its ranks swelled in numbers. How can this be explained? (5)

2) What was the significance of the Morogoro Conference of 1969? (5)

3) Why is the question of land an important question in the post-apartheid South Africa? (5)

4) What were the provisions of the National Peace Accord? (5)

5) What were the main issues of contention between the Africanists and the ANC leadership in the 1950s? (5)

6) What were the main points contained in the Declaration of Intent, which was adopted by CODESA 1? (5)

SECTION C

1. Robert Price identifies several cracks in the apartheid monolith; arguing that the combination of these made the demise of apartheid inevitable. Outline his main points with regards firstly to the manufacturing sector and labour; secondly with regards to the changing regional landscape in Southern Africa after 1975 and its impact on security; thirdly with regards to South Africa’s position in the international community; and finally regarding domestic political upheaval in South Africa. (25)

2. What is the impact of the ‘Sunset Clauses’ in the post-apartheid South Africa? (25)