In view of Arne Naess analysis on systemization of Ghandian ethics of conflict resolution, discuss *Satyagraha* (20 marks).

a. Briefly explain Preventive Diplomacy as espoused by Bruce Jentheson (10 marks)

b. What is resource war? (10 marks).

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Larry May discusses “war crime and just war” and Mona Fixdal and Dan Smith discuss “humanitarian intervention and just war,” critically argue whether war can ever be just (20 marks).

a. Briefly discuss the challenges in post conflict reconstruction efforts (5 marks).

b. Identify and examine the perils of peacemaking, as articulated by Christopher Clapham (5 marks).

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Using any country of choice, discuss African conflicts their management, resolution and post conflict reconstruction as postulated by Salim. A. Salim (20 marks).

a. Briefly analyse the AU/NEPAD post conflict reconstruction policy as articulated by Tim Murithi (5 marks).

b. Identify and briefly explain the lessons learnt in post conflict reconstruction in Iraq as espoused by Andrew Rathmell (5 marks).

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According to Marrack Goulding the United Nations has been part of Africa’s conflict in the Post-Cold war era. Critically evaluate the United Nations involvement (20 marks).

a. Identity and briefly explain the challenges to peace and conflict resolution in the Great Lakes region of Africa (5 marks).

b. Define peace, conflict, and Diplomacy (5 marks).
Question 5

Critically assess the impasse in the IGAD peace process for Sudan, weighing the limits of regional peacemaking (20 marks).

a. What is civil war (5 marks)

b. What are the theoretical and empirical implications for the study of conflict? (5 marks).

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