STUDENTS ARE REQUESTED, IN THEIR OWN INTERESTS, TO WRITE LEGIBLY.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer all four (4) questions.
- Please write legibly.
- This paper is made of two (2) pages. Please ensure that you have both of them.

QUESTION 1 (18 Marks)

Define and give examples the following concepts:

1. The use of force (3 Marks)
2. Intrastate wars (3 Marks)
3. Civil wars (3 Marks)
4. Interstate wars (3 Marks)
5. Armed interventions (3 Marks)
6. International law (3 Marks)

QUESTION 2 (30 Marks)

“Given the crises of authority faced by so many states today, it is not surprising that internal wars, not interstate wars, are the most likely threat to international peace and security”. Illustrate your argument with examples. (30 Marks)

QUESTION 3 (30 Marks)

Under international law, states are normally prohibited from intervention in the domestic affairs of other sovereign states unless requested by the legitimate government of the state to do so. When a government abuses its people’s human rights, do/should other states have to intervene- including the use of military force- to prevent further abuses? Illustrate your argument with examples. (30 Marks)

QUESTION 4 (22 Marks)

1. In war “men and women do what they must to save themselves and their communities, and morality and law have no place”. Evaluate the just war theory in light of the above statement. (7 Marks)

2. Identity and briefly explain the challenges to peace and conflict resolution in the Great Lakes region of Africa. (15 marks)