### UNIVERSITY OF KWAZULU- NATAL

**SCHOOL OF ARTS: ISIZULU STUDIES**  
**PIETERMARITZBURG CAMPUS**

**EXAMINATION: JUNE 2017**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Module</th>
<th>Heritage and Culture</th>
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<tr>
<td>Module Code</td>
<td>ZULM 203</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abahloli bangaphakathi</td>
<td>uSlz. A.M. Maphumulo</td>
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<td>uNkk. M. Gordon</td>
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<td>Internal Examiners</td>
<td>Prof. A.M. Maphumulo</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Mrs. M. Gordon</td>
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<tr>
<td>Umhloli wanguaphandle</td>
<td>uDkt. P.D. Dlamini</td>
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<td>External Examiner</td>
<td>Dr. P.D. Dlamini</td>
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<td>Isikhathi</td>
<td>Amahora ama-3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Duration</td>
<td>3 Hours</td>
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<td>Isamba</td>
<td>100</td>
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<td>Total</td>
<td>100</td>
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### IMIYALELO KUBAFUNDI

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**Abahlolwayo bayelulekwa ukuba babhale kucace**  
Candidates are requested to write legibly

**Leli phepha linamakhasi ama-4. Qiniseka ukuthi unawo wonke**  
This paper consists of 4 pages. Please ensure that you have them all

**ANSWER ONE (1) QUESTION FROM EACH SECTION, FOUR (4) QUESTIONS IN TOTAL.**
ANSWER ONE (1) QUESTION FROM EACH SECTION, FOUR (4) QUESTIONS IN TOTAL.

SECTION A: Prof. A.M. Maphumulo
ISIGABA A: uSiz. A.M. Maphumulo

Answer one question from each section, you must answer 4 questions in total.
Phendula umbuwo owodwa kulesi sigaba

KUNGABA
EITHER

Umbuzo 1.1
Question 1.1

The living heritage consists of tangible and intangible heritage. Differentiate between tangible and intangible heritage by giving relevant examples. According to your opinion are they both important or one is better than another one. Substantiate your answer.

[25]

NOMA
OR

Umbuzo 1.2
Question 1.2

The study of names can be divided into various subcategories. With the aid of examples discuss all the subcategories you have studied.

[25]

SECTION B: Mrs. M. Gordon
ISIGABA B: uNkx. M. Gordon

KUNGABA
EITHER

Umbuzo 2.1
Question 2.1

Rites of passage (izigaba zokukhuza) are an integral part of one’s identity and culture. Compare and contrast any two rites of passage within Zulu society.

[25]
NOMA

Umbuzo 2.2
Question 2.2

For many Zulu people, issues of health, be it physical, psychological or spiritual are intricately linked to their cultural and religious beliefs. It is said that Western doctors only heal the symptoms of a disease; they are unable to explain the cause/why one is sick. Discuss these statements fully. In your discussion, refer to at least 3 types of traditional healers/diviners and explain in detail, how they help to resolve those issues.

[25]

SECTION C:  Prof. A.M. Maphumulo
ISIGABA C:  uSiz. A.M. Maphumulo

KUNGABA
EITHER

Umbuzo 3.1
Question 3.1

Why do we study witchcraft in isiZulu heritage? Can we regard witchcraft as a heritage, religion, cult or mysticism? Clearly differentiate between heritage, religion, cult and mysticism and explain how these terms can be associated with witchcraft. Answer these two questions by referring to what you have researched on this old human practice.

[25]

NOMA
OR

Umbuzo 3.2
Question 3.2

Marula tree (*Sclerocarya birrea* subs. *Caffra*) or *Umganu* in Zulu is important. Discuss its medicinal and other use among various nations and races.

[25]
Umbuzo 4.1
Question 4.1

UMkhosi woMhlanga (Reed Dance Festival) noMkhosi wokweShwama (First Fruits Festival) are important ceremonies celebrated in the current Zulu calendar. These have been criticized and lauded/ praised at various levels. Discuss fully.

[25]

Umbuzo 4.2
Question 4.2

Write about 1.5 (one and half) pages on any 2 [TWO] of the following topics:

1) The importance of izinkomo as reflected in the vocabulary of isiZulu to their significance in different ancestral rituals.
2) Carbohydrates in the Zulu diet: Yesterday and Today.
3) milk and amasi (maas)
4) Utshwala: the brewing, the drinking, the implements.

[25]