This list is not exhaustive, covering some of the more common types of sources.

1A Book (print)

Footnotes

Shortened notes (for a repeated reference)

Bibliography / reference list entries (in alphabetical order)


1B Chapter or other part of an edited book

In a note, cite specific pages. In the bibliography, include the page range for the chapter or part.

Footnote

Shortened note

Bibliography / reference list entry


1C Electronic book entry

Footnotes


**Shortened notes**


**Bibliography entries (in alphabetical order)**


**2A Journal article (in print and online)**

In a note, cite specific page numbers. In the bibliography, include the page range for the whole article. For articles consulted online, include a URL or the name of the database. Many journal articles list a DOI (Digital Object Identifier). A DOI forms a permanent URL that begins https://doi.org/. This URL is preferable to the URL that appears in your browser’s address bar.

For articles that have more than one author: if there are more than 4 authors put the first followed by et al.,. In the bibliography if there is up to 10 authors list them all; if more than 10 authors list the first 7 then et al.

**Footnotes**


**Shortened notes**


**Bibliography entries (in alphabetical order)**


**2B Newspaper articles and magazines (in print and online)**

**Footnotes**


**Shortened notes**


6. Pegoraro, “Apple’s iPhone.”

**Bibliography entries (in alphabetical order)**


**3 Thesis or dissertation (in print and online)**

**Footnote**


Shortened note


Bibliography entries (in alphabetical order)


4 Website content

It is often sufficient simply to describe web pages and other website content in the text (“As of May 1, 2017, Yale’s home page listed . . .”). If a more formal citation is needed, style it like the examples below. For a source that does not list a date of publication or revision, include an access date (as in example note 2).

Footnote


Shortened notes


5. “Yale Facts.”


Bibliography entries (in alphabetical order)


5 Conference proceedings (for online version, add URL at the end)

Footnote


Shortened notes

1. Goldswain, Prospecting, 175.

Bibliography entries (in alphabetical order)