

University of KwaZulu-Natal Library, Howard College

Nursing

Literature Searching

LITERATURE SEARCHING

This is the systematic identification and location of resources and information related to an area of research. Using the following steps will help you to do this:

Define your topic

• Think critically about the information needed

Analyse your topic

- Identify key concepts
- Identify the parameters and scope of the topic. e.g. time frame, geographical area, etc.

Identify keywords using your key concepts. These keywords will be used to search the relevant resources.

- Keywords must be specific
- Keywords must encapsulate the topic
- Synonyms are useful

Consider the different types of sources available

- Books
- Journals/Periodicals
- Theses/Dissertations
- Government papers
- Legal documents
- Conference proceedings

Locate the items you require

- Source books from UKZN libraries / inter-library loans
- Use databases / internet to access online resources

Read, evaluate and absorb the material!

Manage your references and citations

- Use bibliographic management packages e.g. RefWorks or EndNote
- Use library referencing guides (in print or on the library website)